1 BEFORE THE POLLUTION CONTROL HEARINGS BOARD 2 STATE OF WASHINGTON 3 IN THE MATTER OF MILES SAND AND GRAVEL 4 PCHB No. 79-81 COMPANY, INC., 5 Appellant, FINAL FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW 6 AND ORDER v. 7 PUGET SOUND AIR POLLUTION CONTROL 8 AGENCY, 9 Respondent. 10

THIS MATTER, the appeal of a \$250 civil penalty for emissions allegedly in violation of respondent's Section 9.03(b) of Regulation I (opacity) having come on regularly for formal hearing on the 12th day of October, 1979 in Tacoma, Washington, and appellant, Miles Sand and Gravel Company, Inc., appearing by its owner, Frank L. Miles and respondent, Puget Sound Air Pollution Control Agency, appearing through its attorney, Keith D. McGoffin with William A. Harrison, hearing examiner presiding, and the Board having considered the

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exhibits, records and files berein, having read the transcript of the proceedings and having reviewed the Proposed Order of the presiding officer mailed to the parties on the 31st day of October, 1979, and more than twenty days having elapsed from said service; and The Board having received exceptions to said Proposed Order from the appellant, Frank L. Miles and having considered and denied same; and the Board being fully advised in the premises; NOW THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED that said Proposed Order containing Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order dated the 31st day of October, 1979, and incorporated by reference herein and attached hereto as Exhibit A, are adopted and hereby entered as the Board's Final Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order herein. day of January, 1980 DATED this POLLUTION CONTROL HEARINGS BOARD 

FINAL FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER 2

1	CERTIFICATE OF MAILING
2	I, LaRene Barlin, certify that I mailed, postage
3	prepaid, copies of the foregoing document on the
4	day of January, 1980, to each of the following-named parties,
5	at the last known post office addresses, with the proper postage
6	affixed to the respective envelopes:
7	Mr. Frank L. Miles
8	Miles Sand and Gravel Company, Inc. P. O. Box 130 Auburn, Washington 98002
9	
10	Mr. Keith D. McGoffin Rovai, McGoffin and Turner 818 South Yakima Avenue
11	Tacoma, Washington 98405
12	Puget Sound Air Pollution Control Agency P. O. Box 9863
-3	Seattle, Washington 98109
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15	LaRene Barlin
16	POLLUTION CONTROL HEARINGS BOARD
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BEFORE THE 1 POLLUTION CONTROL HEARINGS BOARD STATE OF WASHINGTON 2 IN THE MATTER OF 3 MILES SAND AND GRAVEL CO., INC. 4 PCHB No. 79-81 Appellant, 5 PROPOSED FINDINGS OF FACT, v. CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND 6 PUGET SOUND AIR POLLUTION ORDER 7 CONTROL AGENCY, Respondent. 8 9

This matter, the appeal of a \$250 civil penalty for emissions allegedly in violation of respondent's Section 9.03(b) of Regulation I (opacity) came on for hearing before the Pollution Control Hearings Board convened at Tacoma, Washington on October 12, 1979. Hearing Examiner William A. Harrison presided alone. Respondent elected a formal hearing pursuant to RCW 43.21B.230.

Appellant appeared by its owner, Frank L. Miles. Respondent appeared by its attorney, Keith D. McGoffin. Reporter Betty Koharski recorded the proceedings.

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Witnesses were sworn and testified. Exhibits were examined. From testimony heard and exhibits examined, the Pollution Control Hearings Board makes these:

## FINDINGS OF FACT

Ι

Respondent, pursuant to RCW 43.21B.260, has filed with this

Board a certified copy of its Regulation I containing respondent's

regulations and amendments thereto, of which official notice is taken.

ΙI

Appellant owns a concrete ready mix plant in Kent. The facility includes a large silo used for storing flyash.

III

On May 1, 1979, Pozzolanic Northwest, Inc. made a delivery of flyash to appellant's silo. Such deliveries are recurring events. Appellant's plant operator, the only person stationed at the plant, made no effort to reconcile the amount delivered with the available capacity of the silo. The available capacity of the silo is known to the operator at any given time by comparison of input and output records.

Appellant contends that 30 tons of flyash were ordered, but 33.2 tons were actually delivered into the silo on the day in question.

Because of this, the silo was filled beyond its capacity causing the seal on a hatch atop the silo to rupture. Flyash emissions resulted, aggregating at least 10 minutes in one hour and of an opacity of 60%.

26 PROPOSED FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND

27 | ORDER

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CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER

PROPOSED FINDINGS OF FACT,

Respondent's inspector, on routine patrol, observed and recorded the above emissions then went directly to the plant. Appellant's Vice-President arrived, coincidentally, when the inspector did. The two persons discussed the incident along with appellant's plant operator and a Notice of Violation was issued. Appellant later received a Notice and Order of Civil Penalty citing violation of respondent's Section 9.03(b) of Regulation I and assessing a \$250 civil penalty. From this appellant appeals.

V

Appellant has no prior record of violating respondent's regulations. The plant operator is now instructed to ascertain the amount of flyash proposed for delivery, on site, prior to commencement of a delivery.

VΙ

Any Conclusion of Law hereinafter stated which should be deemed a Finding of Fact is hereby adopted as such.

From these Findings the Pollution Control Hearings Board comes to these

## CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Ι

Section 9.03(b) of respondent's Regulation I makes it unlawful to "cause or allow" ar emission such as occurred here. Appellant contends that Pozzolanic's delivery exceeded the amount of flyash ordered and therefore caused the emission. While this may be so, appellant's

failure to reconcile, on site, the amount being delivered with its available silo capacity also caused or allowed the emissions.

In causing or allowing emission of an air contaminant, flyash, for more than three minutes in any one hour, which contaminant is of an opacity obscuring an observer's view to a degree equal to or greater than does smoke designated as No. 1 on the Ringlemann Chart, appellant violated Section 9.03(b) of respondent's Regulation I.

II

Because appellant has not previously violated respondent's regulations and because its plant operator now ascertains, on site, the amount of flyash proposed for delivery for comparision to available silo capacity, the penalty should be partially suspended.

III

Any Finding of Fact which should be deemed a Conclusion of Law is hereby adopted as such.

Therefore, the Pollution Control Hearings Board issues this ORDER

The \$250 civil penalty is affirmed, provided however, that one half of the penalty is suspended on condition that appellant not violate respondent's Regulations for a period of one year from the date of appellant's receipt of this Order.

DONE at Lacey, Washington this 3/4 day of October 1979.

POLLUTION CONTROL HEARINGS, BOARD

WILLIAM A. HARRISON Presiding Officer

PROPOSED FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER